Say Goodbye to Varicose Veins

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Varicose Veins













Telangiectasia









Spider Veins











Forms of "varicose veins"



- Ropey bulging veins
- Spider veins
- Telangiectasias
- No visible veins but symptoms

Varicose Veins: Epidemiology



- Affects 50.5% of women, 30.1% of men
- Incidence increases with age, obesity
- Combined congenital and environmental causes
- Not just cosmetic can be medically very dangerous
- Can have symptoms with no visible veins

Varicose Veins: Symptoms



- HASTI: Heaviness, achiness, swelling, throbbing, itching
- Restlessness, cramps
- Venous stasis cellulitis or dermatitis: redness, hyperpigmentation; lipodermatosclerosis
- Venous stasis ulceration: scaling, non-healing or recurrent ulcers
- Usually worse at end of day, or with prolonged standing or increased activity

Venous Stasis Dermatitis, Lipodermatosclerosis, Ulceration











With Treatment



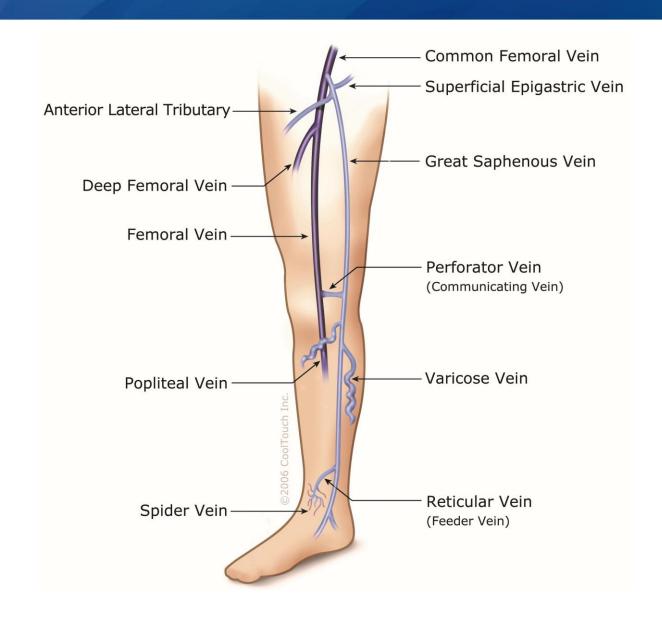


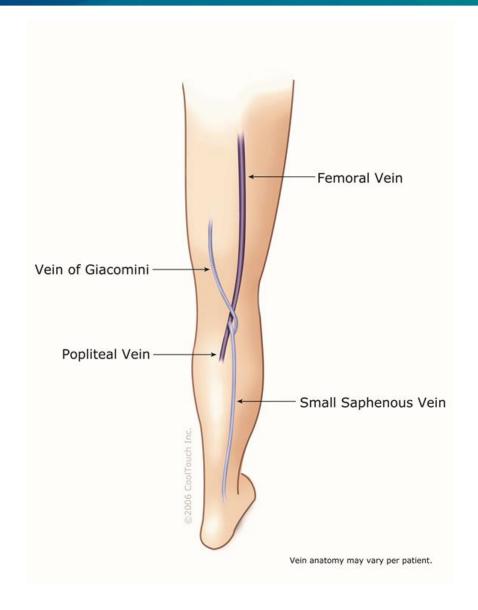




Vein Anatomy







Venous Blood Flow



Valvular Incompetence

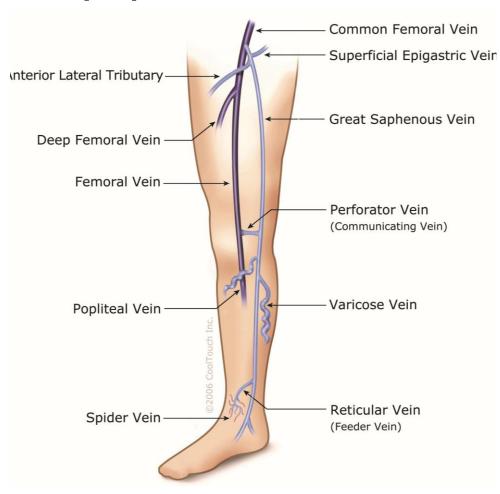
Normal Vein with Correctly Working Valves and Blood Flow



Valves open to allow blood to move up towards the heart and then close, preventing blood from flowing back down the leg again. Varicose Vein with Abnormal Vein Valves and Blood Flow



Symptomatic Varicosities



Valvular Physiology





Have You Heard This?



- "Live with it!" "Nothing can be done."
- "My mom had horrible varicose veins, but she didn't do anything about them."
- "My doctor says they are just cosmetic."
- "I've always had these symptoms, but never thought they might be due to veins."

Self-care Measures



- Exercise to improve circulation:
 - Bicycling and swimming
 - When sitting down, rotate feet at the ankles, extend legs, contract calf
 - High-impact exercises such as running may be uncomfortable
- Maintain a healthy weight
 - Increased BMI compounds effects of gravity and increases central pressures

Self-care Measures

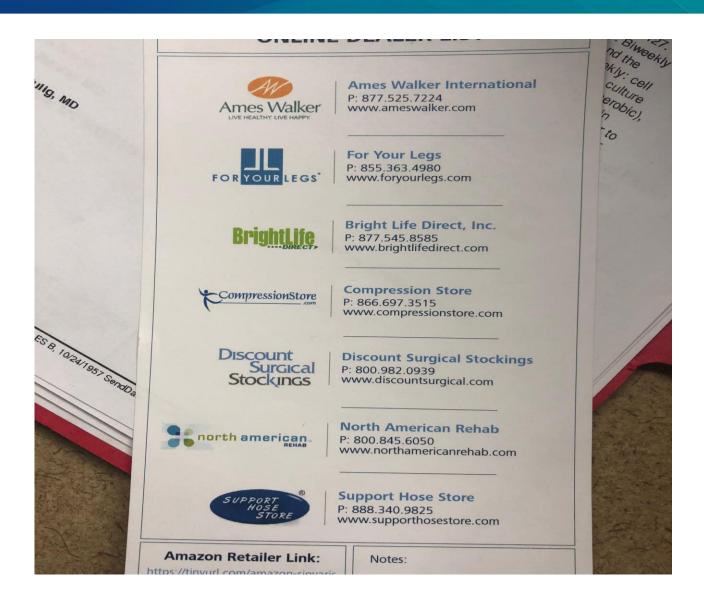


- Elevate legs
 - At or above heart level
 - Avoid crossing legs
 - When sitting, use footrest
- Avoid long periods of sitting or standing
- Compression, Compression, Compression

Compression Stockings



 Minimum 20-30mmHg compression, 30-40mmHg if possible



Self Care Measures



- Draxe.com:
 - Essential oils:
 - cypress essential oil: 5 drops twice a day x few weeks
 - Anti-inflammatory diet: high in fiber, antioxidants, Mg++, diuretics, apple cider vinegar, witch hazel
 - Herbs: horse chestnut, bilberry, butcher's broom
- Homeopathicdoctor.com:
 - Hamamelis, pulsatilla, graphite, arnica

Traditionally Accepted Treatments



- Local wound care
- Foam or saline sclerotherapy
- Vein stripping or ligation
- Surgical phlebectomy

New, Minimally Invasive Treatments & Boulder Community Health



- ClosureFast/EVLT/CTEV/VNUS
- Microfoam Sclerotherapy Microphlebectomy
- Non-Thermal Ablation (Varithena, VenaSeal)

Ultrasound: Key to Success



- Identifies locations of valvular incompetence. Ultrasound and consultation appointment at the same time.
- Ultrasound done personally by the operating physician.

Venous Reflux



- Types of treatments needed are determined at time of consultation.
- Insurance pre-authorization done prior to scheduling procedure.
- IR staff will call when insurance approval received.



Varicose Vein Procedures at BCH



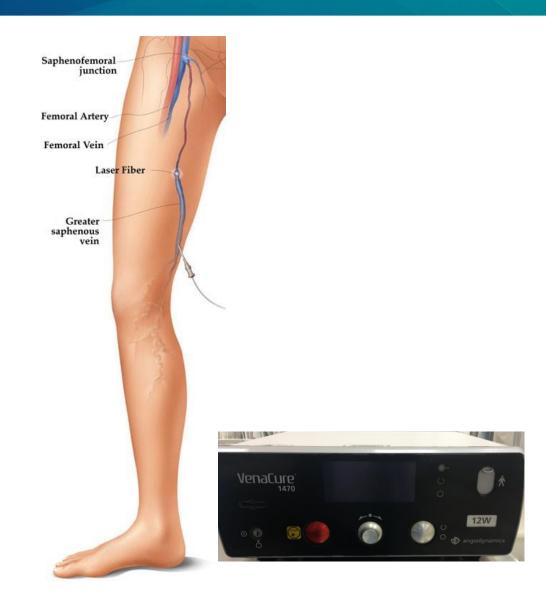
- Completely sterile environment
- IR staff and nurses assist MD
- Conscious sedation if needed



Laser Ablation



- Tumescent anesthesia delivered throughout treatment zone
- Laser ablation :
 - VenaCure EVLT system
 - 1470nm laser from AngioDynamics



Laser Ablation





Sclerotherapy



 Ultrasound guided intravascular injection of sclerosant



What about those ropes?







Microphlebectomy















Outcomes



- Resolution of ropey varicosities
- Minimal scar or discoloration
- Elimination of medical risks































<u>September</u>



December



Telangiectasia/Spiders







Spider Vein Injections







Spider Vein Sclerotherapy







Spiders and Telangiectasias







Spiders and Telangiectasias



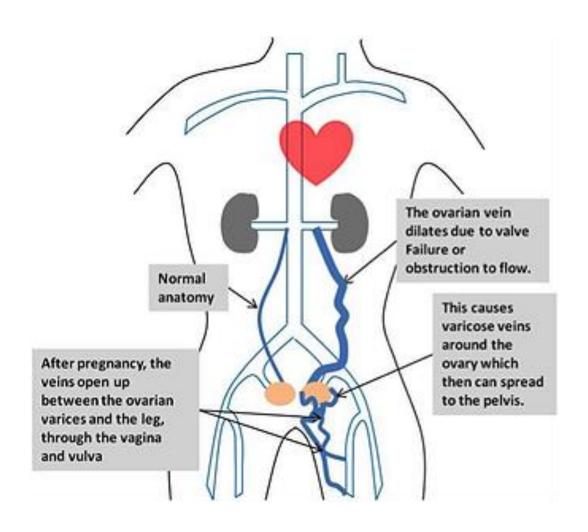




What Else?



 Gonadal Vein Insufficiency: Pelvic Congestion Syndrome





Thank You!

Questions?

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